

–CITE–

16 USC CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE

RESTORATION 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

.

–HEAD–

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–MISC1–

Sec.

941. Findings.

941a. Purpose.

941b. Definitions.

941c. Identification, review, and implementation of proposals.

(a) In general.

(b) Identification of proposals.

(c) Review of proposals.

(d) Implementation of proposals.

(e) Cost-sharing.

941d. Goals of United States Fish and Wildlife Service programs related to Great Lakes fish and wildlife resources.

941e. Establishment of offices.

(a) Great Lakes Coordination Office.

(b) Lower Great Lakes Fishery Resources Office.

(c) Upper Great Lakes Fishery Resources Offices.

941f. Reports to Congress.

941g. Authorization of appropriations.

–CITE–

16 USC Sec. 941 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–HEAD–

Sec. 941. Findings

–STATUTE–

The Congress finds and declares the following:

(1) As the human population of the Great Lakes Basin has expanded to over 35,000,000 people, great demands have been placed on the lakes for use for boating and other recreation, navigation, municipal and industrial water supply, waste disposal, power production, and other purposes. These growing and often conflicting demands exert pressure on the fish and wildlife resources of the Great Lakes Basin, including in the form of contaminants, invasion by nonindigenous species, habitat degradation and destruction, legal and illegal fishery resource harvest levels, and sea lamprey predation.

(2) The fishery resources of the Great Lakes support recreational fisheries enjoyed by more than 5,000,000 people annually and commercial fisheries providing approximately 9,000 jobs. Together, these fisheries generate economic activity worth

more than \$4,400,000,000 annually to the United States.

(3) The availability of a suitable forage base is essential to lake trout, walleye, yellow perch, and other recreational and commercially valuable fishery resources of the Great Lakes Basin.

Protecting and restoring productive fish habitat, including by protecting water quality, is essential to the successful recovery of Great Lakes Basin fishery resources.

(4) The Great Lakes Basin contains important breeding and migration habitat for all types of migratory birds. Many migratory bird species dependent on deteriorating Great Lakes Basin habitat have suffered serious population declines in recent years.

(5) Over 80 percent of the original wetlands in the Great Lakes Basin have been destroyed and such losses continue at a rate of 20,000 acres annually.

(6) Contaminant burdens in the fish and wildlife resources of the Great Lakes Basin are substantial and the impacts of those contaminants on the life functions of important fish and wildlife resources are poorly understood. Concern over the effects of those contaminants on human health have resulted in numerous public health advisories recommending restricted or no consumption of Great Lakes fish.

(7) The lower Great Lakes are uniquely different from the upper Great Lakes biologically, physically, and in the degree of human use and shoreline development, and special fishery resource assessments and management activities are necessary to respond

effectively to these special circumstances.

–SOURCE–

(Pub. L. 101–537, title I, Sec. 1002, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2370;

Pub. L. 101–646, title II, Sec. 2002, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat.

4773; Pub. L. 104–332, Sec. 2(h)(1), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4091;

Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358.)

–COD–

CODIFICATION

Title I of Pub. L. 101–537 and title II of Pub. L. 101–646

enacted identical sections. Title II of Pub. L. 101–646 was

repealed by Pub. L. 105–265.

–MISC3–

AMENDMENTS

1996 – Pub. L. 104–332 made technical amendment to Pub. L.

101–646, Sec. 2002, which enacted this section.

SHORT TITLE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 1, Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358, provided

that: "This Act (amending this section and sections 941 to 941g of

this title and enacting provisions set out as a note under this

section) may be cited as the 'Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife

Restoration Act of 1998'."

SHORT TITLE

Section 1001 of title I of Pub. L. 101–537, and section 2001 of

title II of Pub. L. 101–646, as amended by Pub. L. 104–332, Sec.

2(h)(1), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4091, provided that: "This title

(enacting this chapter) may be cited as the 'Great Lakes Fish and

Wildlife Restoration Act of 1990.'" Title II of Pub. L. 101–646 was repealed by Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358.

CONGRESSIONAL FINDINGS

Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 2, Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358, provided that: "Congress finds that –

"(1) the Great Lakes Fishery Resources Restoration Study, for which a report was submitted to Congress in 1995, was a comprehensive study of the status, and the assessment, management, and restoration needs, of the fishery resources of the Great Lakes Basin, and was conducted through the joint effort of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, State fish and wildlife resource management agencies, Indian tribes, and the Great Lakes Fishery Commission; and

"(2) the study –

"(A) found that, although State, Provincial, Native American Tribal, and Federal agencies have made significant progress toward the goal of restoring a healthy fish community to the Great Lakes Basin, additional actions and better coordination are needed to protect and effectively manage the fisheries and related resources in the Great Lakes Basin; and

"(B) recommended actions that are not currently funded but are considered essential to meet goals and objectives in managing the resources of the Great Lakes Basin."

–CITE–

16 USC Sec. 941a 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–HEAD–

Sec. 941a. Purpose

–STATUTE–

The purposes of this chapter are –

(1) to develop and implement proposals for the restoration of

fish and wildlife resources in the Great Lakes Basin; and

(2) to provide assistance to the Great Lakes Fisheries

Commission, States, Indian Tribes, and other interested entities

to encourage cooperative conservation, restoration and management

of the fish and wildlife resources and their habitat in the Great

Lakes Basin.

–SOURCE–

(Pub. L. 101–537, title I, Sec. 1003, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2371;

Pub. L. 101–646, title II, Sec. 2003, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat.

4774; Pub. L. 104–332, Sec. 2(h)(1), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4091;

Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), 4, Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358.)

–COD–

CODIFICATION

Title I of Pub. L. 101–537 and title II of Pub. L. 101–646

enacted identical sections. Title II of Pub. L. 101–646 was

repealed by Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b).

–MISC3–

AMENDMENTS

1998 – Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 4(1), made technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in introductory provisions as reference to this chapter.

Par. (1). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 4(4), added par. (1) and struck out former par. (1) which read as follows: "to develop proposals to implement recommendations resulting from that study; and".

Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 4(2), (3), redesignated par. (2) as (1) and struck out former par. (1) which read as follows: "to carry out a comprehensive study of the status, and the assessment, management, and restoration needs, of the fishery resources of the Great Lakes Basin;".

Pars. (2), (3). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 4(3), (5), redesignated par. (3) as (2) and substituted "habitat in" for "habitat of".

Former par. (2) redesignated (1).

1996 – Pub. L. 104–332 made technical amendment to Pub. L. 101–646, Sec. 2003, which enacted this section.

–CITE–

16 USC Sec. 941b 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–HEAD–

Sec. 941b. Definitions

–STATUTE–

In this chapter –

(1) the term "Administrator" means the Administrator of the

Environmental Protection Agency;

(2) the term "Committee" means the Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Restoration Proposal Review Committee established by section 941c(c) of this title;

(3) the term "Director" means the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service;

(4) the term "fish stock" means –

(A) a taxonomically distinct species or subspecies of fish;

or

(B) any other aggregation of fish that are geographically, ecologically, behaviorally, or otherwise limited from breeding with individuals from other groups of fish and are capable of management as a unit;

(5) the term "Great Lakes Basin" means the air, land, water, and living organisms within the drainage basin of the Saint Lawrence River at or upstream from the point at which the river becomes the international boundary between Canada and the United States;

(6) the term "Indian Tribe" means any Indian tribe, band, village, nation, or other organized group or community that is recognized by the Bureau of Indian Affairs as eligible for the special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians;

(7) the term "lower Great Lakes" means the region in which is located that portion of the Great Lakes Basin which is downstream from the confluence of the Saint Clair River and Lake Huron near

Port Huron, Michigan;

(8) the term "non-Federal source" includes a State government, local government, Indian tribe, other non-Federal governmental entity, private entity, and individual;

(9) the term "nonindigenous species" means a species of plant, animal, or other organism that did not occur in the Great Lakes Basin before European colonization of North America;

(10) the term "Report" means the United States Fish and Wildlife Service report entitled "Great Lakes Fishery Resources Restoration Study", submitted to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives on September 13, 1995;

(11) the term "restoration" means rehabilitation and maintenance of the structure, function, diversity, and dynamics of a biological system, including reestablishment of self-sustaining populations of fish and wildlife;

(12) the term "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Army;

(13) the term "State Director" means the head of the agency, department, board, commission, or other governmental entity of each of the States of New York, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania which is responsible for the management and conservation of the fish and wildlife resources of that State; and

(14) the term "upper Great Lakes" means that portion of the Great Lakes Basin which is upstream from the confluence of the

Saint Clair River and Lake Huron near Port Huron, Michigan.

–SOURCE–

(Pub. L. 101–537, title I, Sec. 1004, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2371;
Pub. L. 101–646, title II, Sec. 2004, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat.
4774; Pub. L. 104–332, Sec. 2(h)(1), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4091;
Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), 5, Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358,
2359.)

–COD–

CODIFICATION

Title I of Pub. L. 101–537 and title II of Pub. L. 101–646
enacted substantially identical sections. Title II of Pub. L.
101–646 was repealed by Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b).

–MISC3–

AMENDMENTS

1998 – Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 5(1), made technical amendment to
reference in original act which appears in introductory provisions
as reference to this chapter.

Pars. (2) to (7). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 5(2), (5), added par. (2)
and redesignated former pars. (2) to (6) as (3) to (7),
respectively. Former par. (7) redesignated (14).

Par. (8). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 5(6), added par. (8). Former par.
(8) redesignated (9).

Par. (9). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 5(2), (4), redesignated par. (8)
as (9) and substituted "plant, animal, or other organism" for
"plant or animal". Former par. (9) redesignated (12).

Pars. (10), (11). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 5(7), added pars. (10)

and (11). Former par. (10) redesignated (13).

Par. (12). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 5(2), (8), redesignated par. (9) as (12) and struck out "and" at end.

Par. (13). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 5(2), (9), redesignated par. (10) as (13) and substituted "; and" for period at end.

Par. (14). Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 5(2), (3), redesignated par. (7) as (14).

1996 – Pub. L. 104–332 made technical amendment to Pub. L. 101–646, Sec. 2004, which enacted this section.

–CITE–

16 USC Sec. 941c 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–HEAD–

Sec. 941c. Identification, review, and implementation of proposals

–STATUTE–

(a) In general

The Director, in consultation with the Committee, shall encourage the development and, subject to the availability of appropriations, the implementation of proposals based on the results of the Report.

(b) Identification of proposals

(1) Request by the Director

The Director shall annually request that State Directors and Indian tribes, in cooperation or partnership with other interested entities and based on the results of the Report,

submit proposals for the restoration of fish and wildlife resources.

(2) Requirements for proposals

A proposal under paragraph (1) shall be submitted in the manner and form prescribed by the Director and shall be consistent with the goals of the Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement, as revised in 1987, the 1954 Great Lakes Fisheries Convention, the 1980 Joint Strategic Plan for the Management of Great Lakes fishery resources, the Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention and Control Act of 1990 (16 U.S.C. 4701 et seq.), and the North American Waterfowl Management Plan and joint ventures established under the plan.

(3) Sea lamprey authority

The Great Lakes Fishery Commission shall retain authority and responsibility for formulation and implementation of a comprehensive program for eradicating or minimizing sea lamprey populations in the Great Lakes Basin.

(c) Review of proposals

(1) Establishment of Committee

There is established the Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Restoration Proposal Review Committee, which shall operate under the guidance of the Council of Lake Committees of the Great Lakes Fishery Commission.

(2) Membership and appointment

(A) In general

The Committee shall consist of representatives of all State

Directors and Indian tribes with Great Lakes fish and wildlife management authority in the Great Lakes Basin.

(B) Appointments

State Directors and Tribal Chairs shall appoint their representatives, who shall serve at the pleasure of the appointing authority.

(C) Observer

The Great Lakes Coordinator of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service shall participate as an observer of the Committee.

(D) Recusal

A member of the Committee shall recuse himself or herself from consideration of proposals that the member, or the entity that the member represents, has submitted.

(3) Functions

The Committee shall at least annually –

(A) review proposals developed in accordance with subsection

(b) of this section to assess their effectiveness and appropriateness in fulfilling the purposes of this chapter; and

(B) recommend to the Director any of those proposals that should be funded and implemented under this section.

(d) Implementation of proposals

After considering recommendations of the Committee and the goals specified in section 941d of this title, the Director shall select proposals to be implemented and, subject to the availability of appropriations and subsection (e) of this section, fund

implementation of the proposals. In selecting and funding proposals, the Director shall take into account the effectiveness and appropriateness of the proposals in fulfilling the purposes of other laws applicable to restoration of the fishery resources and habitat of the Great Lakes Basin.

(e) Cost-sharing

(1) In general

Not less than 25 percent of the cost of implementing a proposal selected under subsection (d) of this section (not including the cost of establishing sea lamprey barriers) shall be paid in cash or in-kind contributions by non-Federal sources.

(2) Exclusion of Federal funds from non-Federal share

The Director may not consider the expenditure, directly or indirectly, of Federal funds received by a State or local government to be a contribution by a non-Federal source for purposes of this subsection.

–SOURCE–

(Pub. L. 101–537, title I, Sec. 1005, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2372; Pub. L. 101–646, title II, Sec. 2005, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4775; Pub. L. 104–332, Sec. 2(h)(1), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4091; Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), 6, Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358, 2359.)

–REFTEXT–

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention and Control Act of 1990, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is title I of Pub. L. 101–646,

Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4761, which is classified principally to chapter 67 (Sec. 4701 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4701 of this title and Tables.

–COD–

CODIFICATION

Title I of Pub. L. 101–537 and title II of Pub. L. 101–646 enacted substantially identical sections. Title II of Pub. L. 101–646 was repealed by Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b).

–MISC3–

AMENDMENTS

1998 – Pub. L. 105–265 amended section generally, substituting present provisions for provisions requiring a Great Lakes fishery resources restoration study and development of proposals for implementing recommendations.

1996 – Pub. L. 104–332 made technical amendment to Pub. L. 101–646, Sec. 2005, which enacted this section.

–SECREf–

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 941b, 941f, 941g of this title.

–CITE–

16 USC Sec. 941d 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–HEAD–

Sec. 941d. Goals of United States Fish and Wildlife Service
programs related to Great Lakes fish and wildlife resources

–STATUTE–

In administering programs of the United States Fish and Wildlife
Service related to the Great Lakes Basin, the Director shall seek
to achieve the following goals:

(1) Restoring and maintaining self–sustaining fishery resource
populations.

(2) Minimizing the impacts of contaminants on fishery and
wildlife resources.

(3) Protecting, maintaining, and, where degraded and destroyed,
restoring fish and wildlife habitat, including the enhancement
and creation of wetlands that result in a net gain in the amount
of those habitats.

(4) Stopping illegal activities adversely impacting fishery and
wildlife resources.

(5) Restoring threatened and endangered species to viable,
self–sustaining levels.

(6) Protecting, managing, and conserving migratory birds.

–SOURCE–

(Pub. L. 101–537, title I, Sec. 1006, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2373;

Pub. L. 101–646, title II, Sec. 2006, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat.

4777; Pub. L. 104–332, Sec. 2(h)(1), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4091;

Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358.)

–COD–

CODIFICATION

Title I of Pub. L. 101–537 and title II of Pub. L. 101–646 enacted identical sections. Title II of Pub. L. 101–646 was repealed by Pub. L. 105–265.

–MISC3–

AMENDMENTS

1996 – Pub. L. 104–332 made technical amendment to Pub. L. 101–646, Sec. 2006, which enacted this section.

–SECREf–

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 941c, 941f of this title.

–CITE–

16 USC Sec. 941e 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–HEAD–

Sec. 941e. Establishment of offices

–STATUTE–

(a) Great Lakes Coordination Office

The Director shall establish a centrally located facility for the coordination of all United States Fish and Wildlife Service activities in the Great Lakes Basin, to be known as the "Great Lakes Coordination Office". The functional responsibilities of the Great Lakes Coordination Office shall include intra- and interagency coordination, information distribution, and public

awareness outreach. The Great Lakes Coordination Office shall include all administrative and technical support necessary to carry out its responsibilities.

(b) Lower Great Lakes Fishery Resources Office

The Director shall establish an office with necessary administrative and technical support services to carry out all United States Fish and Wildlife Service operational activities related to fishery resource protection, restoration, maintenance, and enhancement in the lower Great Lakes. The office shall be known as the "Lower Great Lakes Fishery Resources Office", and shall be centrally located in the lower Great Lakes so as to facilitate fishery resource restoration and enhancement activities relating to the lower Great Lakes.

(c) Upper Great Lakes Fishery Resources Offices

The Director shall establish one or more offices with necessary administrative and technical support services to carry out United States Fish and Wildlife Service operational activities related to fishery resource protection, restoration, maintenance, and enhancement in the upper Great Lakes. Each of the offices shall be known as an "Upper Great Lakes Fishery Resources Office", and shall be appropriately located so as to facilitate fishery resource activities in the upper Great Lakes.

–SOURCE–

(Pub. L. 101–537, title I, Sec. 1007, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2374; Pub. L. 101–646, title II, Sec. 2007, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4777; Pub. L. 104–332, Sec. 2(h)(1), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4091;

Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358.)

–COD–

CODIFICATION

Title I of Pub. L. 101–537 and title II of Pub. L. 101–646 enacted substantially identical sections. Title II of Pub. L. 101–646 was repealed by Pub. L. 105–265.

–MISC3–

AMENDMENTS

1996 – Pub. L. 104–332 made technical amendment to Pub. L. 101–646, Sec. 2007, which enacted this section.

–SECREP–

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 941g of this title.

–CITE–

16 USC Sec. 941f 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–HEAD–

Sec. 941f. Reports to Congress

–STATUTE–

On December 31, 2002, the Director shall submit to the Committee on Resources of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Environment and Public Works of the Senate a report that describes

–

(1) actions taken to solicit and review proposals under section

941c of this title;

(2) the results of proposals implemented under section 941c of this title; and

(3) progress toward the accomplishment of the goals specified in section 941d of this title.

–SOURCE–

(Pub. L. 101–537, title I, Sec. 1008, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2374;

Pub. L. 101–646, title II, Sec. 2008, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat.

4777; Pub. L. 104–332, Sec. 2(h)(1), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4091;

Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), 7, Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358,

2361.)

–COD–

CODIFICATION

Title I of Pub. L. 101–537 and title II of Pub. L. 101–646

enacted substantially identical sections. Title II of Pub. L.

101–646 was repealed by Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b).

–MISC3–

AMENDMENTS

1998 – Pub. L. 105–265 amended section generally, substituting

present provisions for provisions which had required report not

later than 1 year after date of enactment and annually thereafter.

1996 – Pub. L. 104–332 made technical amendment to Pub. L.

101–646, Sec. 2008, which enacted this section.

–CITE–

16 USC Sec. 941g 01/06/03

–EXPCITE–

TITLE 16 – CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 15B – GREAT LAKES FISH AND WILDLIFE RESTORATION

–HEAD–

Sec. 941g. Authorization of appropriations

–STATUTE–

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Director –

(1) for the activities of the Great Lakes Coordination Office

in East Lansing, Michigan, of the Upper Great Lakes Fishery

Resources Office, and of the Lower Great Lakes Fishery Resources

Office under section 941e of this title, \$3,500,000 for each of

fiscal years 1999 through 2004; and

(2) for implementation of fish and wildlife restoration

proposals selected by the Director under section 941c(d) of this

title, \$4,500,000 for each of fiscal years 1999 through 2004, of

which no funds shall be available for costs incurred in

administering the proposals.

–SOURCE–

(Pub. L. 101–537, title I, Sec. 1009, Nov. 8, 1990, 104 Stat. 2374;

Pub. L. 101–646, title II, Sec. 2009, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat.

4778; Pub. L. 104–332, Sec. 2(h)(1), (2), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat.

4091; Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b), 8, Oct. 19, 1998, 112 Stat. 2358,

2361.)

–COD–

CODIFICATION

Title I of Pub. L. 101–537 and title II of Pub. L. 101–646

enacted substantially identical provisions of subsec. (a), but Pub.

L. 101–537 did not enact a subsec. (b). Title II of Pub. L. 101–646 was repealed by Pub. L. 105–265, Sec. 3(b).

–MISC3–

AMENDMENTS

1998 – Pub. L. 105–265 amended section generally, substituting present provisions for provisions which had authorized appropriations for each of the fiscal years 1991 through 1994 to conduct study under section 941c of this title and for each of the fiscal years 1991 through 1995 to establish and operate Great Lakes Coordination and Upper and Lower Great Lakes Fishery Resources Offices.

1996 – Pub. L. 104–332 made technical amendment to Pub. L. 101–646, Sec. 2009, which enacted this section.

–CITE–