

## PHRASAL VERBS:

- Ask after: to ask for news of ----- preguntar por
- ask sb in: allow sb to get in
- be away: to be on a trip ----- estar de viaje
- be back: to return
- be blown down: to be knocked to the ground
- be cut off: be unable to leave or reach a place or communicate with sb
- be for: =in favour of
- be in: to be in a place
- be made up of: consist of ----- estar hecho de
- be off (rotten): to be rotten ----- estar podrido o estropeado
- be off (to) (leave): to leave
- be off: be disconnected
- be on: be connected
- be on: to be programmed ----- what is on? (qué hay en el cine?)
- be on about: speak with tiresome persistence of sth
- be out: be outside, not in the home or at work
- be over: =at an end
- be sick: =vomit
- be up (happen):happen ----- what's up?
- be up (up from bed): be up from bed
- be up to: to be doing, usually negatively meant ----- estar tramando
- blow up: (cause to) explode
- break down: collapse, stop working, start to cry
- break out: =start fighting ----- estallar
- bring back: return
- bring in: carry inside
- bring up: carry upstairs, educate ----- educar
- bring up sth: =mention
- burn sth off: consume to the limit
- burst in: enter a place all of a sudden ----- entrar de repente
- burst into: begin suddenly to cry, to flower or to burn ----- romper a
- call for sb: collect sb, pick up sb
- call in: make a short visit
- cheer up: be happier
- clear sth away: put sth away
- clear up: (of the weather) become bright, sunny. Make tidy
- close down: stop operating
- carry around: take from one place to another
- carry on with: continue
- come across: be understood or communicated. Find sb/sth by chance ----- encontrarse con alguien/algo casualmente
- come along: arrive, turn up at sb's place ----- llegar//pasarse por un sitio
- come down: travel from north to south
- come off: be able to be removed. Be successful
- come on!: hurry!, try harder!
- come round: visit someone or a place
- crash into: to bump against sth ----- estrellarse
- crash out: fall asleep ----- quedarse dormido

- cut down on: reduce the amount or quantity of sth. Consume, buy less ----- cortar el gasto
- deal with sth: handle
- dig up: to excavate ----- excavar/ descubrir algo
- doze off: fall asleep ----- quedarse dormido
- ease up: make things more easily or smoothly, and less pressing
- end up: reach or come to a certain place or state
- fall in love: to get in love ----- enamorarse
- fall off: to fall from a place ----- caerse
- fall out with sb: quarrel with sb ----- dejar de hablar con alguien
- fill in: add what is necessary to complete
- fill sth up: become or make sth completely full ----- llenar
- find out: learn by study, discover ----- encontrar
- fit in: have sufficient space or room for sth in a place
- force sb (to do sth): to make sb do sth
- get at ----- atacar
- get at sb: =criticize
- get away ----- marcharse
- get away with ----- hacer impunemente
- get back to sb: return, go back
- get down: to get to a lower position ----- bajar
- get held up: be stopped
- get hold of sb: =contact
- get into sth: become involved, develop sth, acquire a habit
- get lost: to go away
- get off: leave, remove, escape without harm or punishment
- get off sth: leave a place
- get on with sb: have a friendly relationship with sb
- get on with sth: to have success
- get out ----- salir
- get over: recover from ----- recuperarse (de una enfermedad)
- get round ----- engatusar a
- get sth back: return, especially after having lost it. Recover ----- recuperar algo perdido
- get sth over: =communicate
- get through to: communicate, to establish a connection with the other end
- get through: =pass an exam; =spend
- get up ----- levantarse
- get up to: =reach; sth naughty
- get worked up: get excited or angry
- give away: give sth free of charge. Distribute or present sth
- give up: =stop, stop doing sth
- go away: to leave, usually on a trip ----- salir de viaje
- go down: go from a northern to a southern place
- go for sth: be attracted by sb
- go on: continue, happen
- go on strike ----- ir a la huelga
- go out with sb: to have a closed relation
- go round: visit sb or a place. Pass from one person to another, spread
- go up: go from a smaller or a southern place to a bigger or northern place
- go with: be included with sth. Combine well with sth ----- ir bien/conjuntar
- grow into: transform into
- grow out of: become too big to wear. Become too old to do sth and stop doing it
- grow up: become bigger ----- crecer

- hang on: wait; grip sth firmly ----- esperar/agarrar fuerte
- keep away from: not to go near sth
- keep on: continue
- hold on: to hang on, to wait
- hold up: =rob ----- asaltar
- knock sth down: cause to fall ----- hacer que algo caiga
- knock sb over: to run over ----- atropellar
- let sb down: fail to help sb, disappoint sb
- lock oneself out: prevent oneself from entering by locking a door
- long for sb: miss sb or sth you can't have ----- añorar/hechar de menos
- look after sb/sth: take care of
- look at sth: to gaze
- look back on: think about one's past ----- recordar
- look down on: consider sb inferior to oneself ----- mirar por encima del hombro
- look for sth: to try to find
- look forward to: to expect eagerly for sth to happen
- look like sb: be similar
- look out (for): to be careful for possible dangers
- look sth up: to look for some information ----- buscar (en el diccionario)
- make sb redundant: no longer needed
- make sth up: invent. Improve the aspect of sth
- make up: prepare by mixing different ingredients together. Make oneself more attractive
- open up: to open widely ----- abrir de par en par
- own up ----- admitir responsabilidad
- pay sb back: return some money
- pick sb up: collect ----- recoger
- pick sth up: grab, get, get hold of ----- coger, agarrar
- pick up: =get better
- pour down: flowing in great quantities downwards, raining a lot
- pull sb out: to take sb out of a place by making an effort into one's direction
- pull sth up: to carry upwards
- put away: confine, put sth in a box after use. Save money to use later ----- guardar
- put off: postpone. Make sb feel dislike. Disturb, distract
- put out: cause inconvenience to sb
- put pressure on sb: press
- put sth on: to wear, to get
- put sb up: to give accommodation for a brief period of time ----- dar alojamiento
- put sth down: to place on a table, shelf, etc ----- bajar//almacenar
- put sth out: take sth out of one's house and leave it there for collection. Cause to stop burning ----- sacar algo fuera /apagar el fuego
- put sth up: to put into a higher position, to pitch ----- subir
- put up: tolerate
- put up with ----- soportar
- run away with: escape with sth, or without punishment
- run out of: come to an end with one's supplies of sth ----- quedarse sin
- run sb over: to kill by knocking with a car ----- atropellar
- run up: to run into a higher position
- send sb off: dispatch, send usually on a mission or by post, a player out of the field ----- enviar
- set off: to leave, begin a journey ----- marchar/ponerse en marcha
- settle down: have a calmer, more stable life ----- asentarse
- show off: boast, try to impress others with one's abilities ----- alardear
- shut down: close down due to lack of business ----- cerrar el negocio

- shut up: (rude) stop talking ----- callarse
- shut up: be quiet
- sort out: arrange things in groups, separate by classes ----- ordenar
- sort out: solve ----- resolver
- speak up: talk louder ----- hablar alto
- split up: separate, usually a relationship ----- romper una relación
- spring up: =appear suddenly ----- aparecer de repente
- stand for: mean
- stay in: not go out, stay at home ----- quedarse en casa
- step down: walk down ----- bajar paso a paso//dimitir
- sum up: summarize ----- resumir
- switch sth off: to extinguish, to turn off ----- apagar
- take after sb: look like sb (appearance, character)
- take back: (in a shop) accepting goods previously sold. Admit that what one said was wrong ----- aceptar devoluciones
- take off: lose the contact with a surface. For a place ----- despegar
- take sb out: to invite to go to a public place
- take sth away: buy a dish at a restaurant and take it home. Cause a feeling to disappear ----- servicio a domicilio
- take off: =become successful
- take off (of a plane): leave the ground ----- levantar vuelo
- take sth up: become interested
- take up: start doing an activity, usually as a hobby
- take up: (time) consume ----- consumir el tiempo
- tear sth out: remove, separate by pulling sharply ----- arrancar
- tell sb off: criticize ----- criticar
- tell sb out ----- arrancar
- throw off: produce sth without effort. Manage to get rid of sth or sb
- throw (sth) away: discard sth as useless or unwanted ----- lanzar, tirar
- try sth on: put on clothes etc. to see if it fits and how it looks ----- probarse
- try sth out: test sth or sb by using it ----- probar o comprobar
- turn sth down: reject or refuse to consider, adjust in order to reduce the heat, noise
- turn sth on: cause to start functioning
- turn up: make one's appearance, arrive. Cause sth to face or point upwards
- twist off: cause sth to come or break off easily with a twisting movement ----- girar y abrir
- walk up: take steps into an upward direction
- wind up: tighten the spring of a watch, etc. to make it work. Raise sb to a pitch of excitement ----- dar cuerda/acelerarse
- wipe up: remove, pick sth up with a cloth ----- limpiar con un trapo
- work sth out: calculate, find the answer to sth
- wrap up: cover or enclose (in soft or flexible material) ----- envolver
- zoom up: go up at a very high speed